IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims as follows:

1-16. (Canceled)

- 17. (Previously presented) A method for treating Alzheimer's disease in a subject in need of treatment thereof, the method comprising administering to the subject a therapeutic amount of an amidine compound, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 18. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (I):

$$A \longrightarrow X \longrightarrow (CH_2)_n \longrightarrow X \longrightarrow B$$

$$R_3 \longrightarrow R_3$$
(I)

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds of formula (i):

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

R₃ is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen;

n is an integer from 2 to 6; and

X is O, NH, or S;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

19. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 18 wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

wherein n is an integer from 2 to 6; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

20. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (II):

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds of formula (i):

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
R_{1} & N \\
R_{1} & N \\
R_{2} & R_{2}
\end{array}$$

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

X is a linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated C_1 - C_{12} alkyl comprising up to 4 double bonds; or X is a heterocyclic aromatic group selected from the group consisting of:

wherein

R₆, R₇, and R₈ are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, halogen, oxyalkyl, oxyaryl, or oxyarylalkyl;

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{R}}_{9}$ is hydrogen, loweralkyl, hydroxy, aminoalkyl, or alkylaminoalkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

21. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 20, wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

wherein n is an integer from 1 to 12; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

22. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (III):

$$A \xrightarrow{R_3} (CH_2)_n \xrightarrow{R_3} (III)$$

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds of formula (i):

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{1} \\
N \\
R_{1} \\
R_{2}
\end{array} (i)$$

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

R₁ and R₂ are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent

wherein R₅ is

R₃ is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen;

n is an integer from 0 to 2; and

X is CH₂O or a heterocyclic aromatic group selected from the group consisting of:

wherein:

 R_6 , R_7 , and R_8 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, halogen, oxyalkyl, oxyaryl, or oxyarylalkyl;

R₉ is hydrogen, loweralkyl, hydroxy, aminoalkyl, or alkylaminoalkyl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

23. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 22 wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

24. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (IV):

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds of formula (i):

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{\uparrow} N \\
R_{\uparrow} N \\
R_{\downarrow} \\
R_{2}
\end{array}$$
(i)

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent

wherein R₅ is

$$R_{1} N$$
 (i) $R_{1} N$ R_{2} ; and

R₃ is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

25. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 24 wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

26. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (V):

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds of formula (ii):

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{5}-N \\
R_{5}-N \\
R_{6}
\end{array}$$

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (ii);

 R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, aryl, alkylaryl, aminoaryl, halogen, oxyalkyl, oxyaryl, or oxyarylalkyl;

 R_3 and R_4 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkylaryl, aryl, oxyaryl, aminoalkyl, aminoaryl, or halogen;

each R₅ is independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, or alkylaryl;

or two R_5 groups together represent C_2 to C_{10} alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, or alkylene; and

R₆ is H, hydroxy, loweralkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylamino, alkylaminoalkyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxycycloalkyl, alkoxycycloalkyl, aryl, and alkylaryl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

27. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (VI):

$$A \longrightarrow (CH_2)_n X \longrightarrow B$$

$$R_3 \longrightarrow R_3$$
(VI)

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds of formula (i):

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
R_{1} & N \\
R_{1} & N \\
R_{2} & \end{array}$$
(i)

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 R_1 and R_2 are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

R₃ is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen;

or two R_1 groups on the same compound of formula (i) together represent

wherein R₅ is

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{1} \\
N \\
R_{1} \\
R_{2}
\end{array}$$
(i)

X is O, S, or NH;

n is an integer from 1 to 8; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

28. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 27, wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

$$\begin{array}{c} HN \\ H_2N \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_2 - O \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \end{array} ;$$

$$\begin{array}{c} HN \\ H_2N \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_2 - O \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} HN \\ H_2N \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_2 - O \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} HN \\ H_2N \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_2 - O \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} HN \\ H_2N \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} CH_2 - O \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} NH \\ NH_2 \\ \vdots \\ 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or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 29. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 17 wherein the amidine comprises a bis-benzamidine.
- 30. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17 wherein the amidine comprises a compound having the following structure:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 31. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 17, wherein the subject is afflicted with Alzheimer's disease.
- 32. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 17, wherein the subject is at risk of developing Alzheimer's disease, the treatment is a prophylactic treatment, and the amidine compound is administered in a prophylactically effective amount.

33-48. (Canceled)